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Arkansas Cotton Variety and Strain Tests 1998

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ARKANSAS _____
COTTON

VARIETY AND STRAIN TESTS

1998

F.M. Bourland, G.M. Palmer, J.M. Hornbeck, and C.D. Capps, Jr.

ARKANSAS AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

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ARKANSAS COTTON VARIETY AND STRAIN TESTS 1998

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SUMMARY

The primary aim of the Arkansas Cotton Variety Test is to provide unbiased data regarding the agronomic performance of cotton varieties in the major cotton growing areas in Arkansas. This information helps seed dealers establish marketing strategies and assists producers in choosing varieties to plant. In this way the annual test facilitates the inclusion of new, improved genetic material into Arkansas cotton production. The 1998 test had 58 entries (including 19 transgenic genotypes and 21 first-year entries), which were evaluated at six sites in eastern Arkansas. The presence of four transgenic and five first-year entries among the top 10 yielding entries suggests that improvement is being accomplished in varietal development. This report also includes the Mississippi County Variety Test (an on-farm evaluation of selected varieties) and the Commercial Strain Test (a two-location evaluation of advanced breeding lines).

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ARKANSAS COTTON VARIETY AND STRAIN TESTS 1998

F. M. Bourland, G. M. Palmer, J. M. Hornbeck, and C. D. Capps, Jr.

INTRODUCTION

Varieties and advanced strains of cotton are evaluated annually by the Arkansas Agricultural Experiment Station. The Arkansas Cotton Variety Test provides unbiased comparisons and helps to establish specific adaptation of cotton genotypes that are either presently, or potentially will be, available to Arkansas cotton producers. Genotypes from public and private sources were evaluated in the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test and the 1998 Commercial Strain Test. In addition, varieties are routinely evaluated in off-station tests in production fields. One off-station test in Mississippi County is included in this report.

The Arkansas Variety Test consisted of 58 entries, which included 19 transgenic genotypes and 21 first-year entries. The primary purpose of the Commercial Cotton Strain Test is to evaluate advanced breeding lines that have not previously been tested in Arkansas environments. The 1998 Commercial Strain Test included 18 strains and two standard varieties ('Stoneville 474' and 'Sure-Grow 125'). The Mississippi County Test consisted of 21 varieties and was planted on the David Wildy farm near Manila.

The 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test was conducted at the Northeast Research and Extension Center at Keiser; the Delta Branch Experiment Station at Clarkedale; the Cotton Branch Experiment Station at Marianna; and the Southeast Branch Experiment Station at Rohwer. An irrigated test was conducted at each site and non-irrigated tests were also conducted at Clarkedale and Marianna. The non-irrigated tests were in different fields from the irrigated tests at the same station. However, soil types, planting dates, and management (except irrigation) were similar. These experiment stations vary with respect to soil type, disease and insect problems, environmental factors and cultural practices but do not encompass all cot-

ton growing conditions in the state. Entries in the Commercial Cotton Strain Test were evaluated in irrigated tests at Clarkedale and Marianna, adjacent to the Arkansas Cotton Variety Tests at each site.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

For the Arkansas Variety Test and the Commercial Strain Test, entries were arranged using a randomized complete block design with six replications. Plots were two rows, 40 to 50 ft long on 38-in. centers. Recommended management practices were followed in each test. Management practices in the Commercial Strain Tests were identical to the adjacent Arkansas Cotton Variety Test at both Clarkedale and Marianna. Soil types and dates of planting, irrigation, defoliation, and harvest are indicated on the respective tables. Except for the non-irrigated tests at Clarkedale and Marianna, each test was furrow-irrigated as needed. The seed of each entry were supplied by the respective breeders or companies. All seed were doubled-treated (two fungicides, no systemic insecticide). Seed were packaged for planting using a seed counter, so as to plant approximately 5 seed/row foot.

Leaf pubescence of 10 plants per plot (two reps/test) were rated using a scale of 1 (smooth leaf), to 7 (dense cover of trichomes) then averaged for the irrigated tests at Keiser, Clarkedale, and Marianna. In each test, variation in maturity was estimated by rating the percentage of open bolls for each plot near the time of defoliation. Lint fraction and fiber data were obtained from hand-harvested samples (50 random bolls) from two replications of each test. Fiber properties were determined using HVI classification. Each test was once-over harvested with a mechanical picker.

All variables were analyzed over locations and within locations using appropriate analysis of variance statistical proce-

dures. Means were separated by Fisher's Least Significant Difference (LSD) Test at the 0.10 level of probability when F-tests showed significant differences. Coefficients of variation (CV) and R^2 's are reported for each measurement. R^2 's indicate that the proportion of variation that can be explained by the sources of variation other than error. Thus, confidence in data increases with high R^2 's.

Varieties in the Mississippi County Variety Test were planted in 6-row plots, approximately 1280 feet long, and replicated four times. Lint fraction and fiber data were determined in the same way as in the other tests except that samples were taken from all four replications. Plots were harvested with a 6-row picker and weighed in a boll buggy equipped with load cells. Data were evaluated using an analysis of variance procedure for one location.

RESULTS

Arkansas Cotton Variety Test

Attaining uniform stands was difficult at most of the 1998 sites of the Arkansas Cotton Variety Test. Relatively cool conditions resulted in non-uniform stands at Keiser and Clarkedale. Marginal moisture delayed and reduced stands in some replications at Marianna. A planter problem forced re-planting of the Rohwer test. Tests at Keiser and Clarkedale were exposed to hot, dry conditions in June and most of July, followed by about two weeks of rainy, cloudy weather. Hot, dry conditions characterized the entire season at Marianna and Rohwer.

Significant (but relatively small as a source of variation) variety by location interactions were found for all traits except fiber length, uniformity index, and elongation (Table 1). Significant interaction for yield indicates that relative performance of the varieties varied at different locations. Variety by location interactions are typically low for the fiber quality properties. R^2 values exceeded 70% for all variables except open bolls and length uniformity. Mean lint yields of irrigated tests increased as the test site moved south. The two non-irrigated sites had the lowest mean yields, with the more southern site (Marianna) yield less than the northern site (Clarkedale). Compared to 1997, means for lint yield, lint fraction, and fiber length (UHM) were noticeably lower in 1998.

The 58 entries in the Arkansas Variety Test included 19 transgenic genotypes and 21 entered for the first time in 1998. Four transgenic and five first-year entries were among the top 10 yielding entries. Performance of transgenic genotypes varied greatly among themselves and in comparison to their recurrent parent. These results continue to indicate that transgenic genotypes must be tested as new genotypes. Performance of first-year entries suggests that higher yielding genotypes are being achieved in breeding programs.

The low R^2 value for yield in the Keiser test reduces confidence in the test (Table 2). Although final yields were relatively high, variation in seedling emergence and differences in field conditions (within replications) caused much random error. The irrigated and non-irrigated tests at Clarkedale and Marianna are in the same general area, but not adjacent to each other (Table 3-6). The irrigated tests out yielded the non-irrigated tests by 64 and 456 lb/acre at Clarkedale and Marianna, respectively. Rainfall conditions during late July and early

August varied greatly between Clarkedale and Marianna. Among the 1998 test sites, mean lint yield was highest at Rohwer (Table 7).

Of the 58 entries in the 1997 Arkansas Variety Test, only 27 (Table 8) and 11 (Table 9) have been in the test for two and three years, respectively. This high turnover reflects the rapid change that is occurring in cotton variety development and availability.

Mississippi County Variety Test

A two-fold difference in lint yield was found among the 21 varieties in this test (Table 10). The very high R^2 for lint yield indicated that these differences were consistent across replications. Some bronze wilt symptoms were observed. To perform well, a variety should be adapted to sandy soil conditions in north Arkansas.

Commercial Cotton Strain Test

The Commercial Strain Test included 18 strains and two check varieties (Table 11). Strain by location interaction was not significant for any of the variables. As indicated in Tables 8 and 9, the two check varieties (Stoneville 474 and Sure-Grow 125) are among the most adapted varieties for Arkansas. Lint yield of the two check varieties ranked 2nd and 13th at Clarkedale (Table 12) and 3rd and 5th at Marianna (Table 13). Compared to the check varieties, most of the strains were earlier maturing and many had superior fiber quality.

Table 1. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test across six location. Continued.

Variety/location	Lint		Open		Leaf		Fiber Properties													
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches													
LSD _{0.10}	51		0.9		4		1.7		0.8		0.14		0.02		0.7		0.8		0.2	
Keiser, irrigated	937		40.3		66		47.8		3.5		5.19		1.10		83.6		28.6		7.2	
Clarkedale, irrigated	951		37.5		55		44.0		3.6		4.67		1.13		83.9		26.3		7.0	
Clarkedale, not irrigated	887		38.3		59		38.8		*		4.90		1.12		82.8		26.2		6.8	
Marianna, irrigated	1111		39.1		70		53.9		2.9		4.77		1.13		82.9		28.4		7.2	
Marianna, not irrigated	655		38.6		76		34.5		*		4.84		1.10		82.8		30.5		7.3	
Rohwer, irrigated	1319		39.8		55		47.9		*		5.00		1.14		82.8		28.1		7.2	
LSD _{0.10}	0.16		0.3		1		0.5		0.2		0.05		0.01		0.2		0.3		0.1	
Mean	977		38.9		64		44.1		3.4		4.89		1.12		83.1		28		7.1	
CV (%)	13.5		3.4		16.5		9.7		24.4		4.40		2.0		1.2		4.2		4.8	
R-square x 100	80.4		85		59.5		80		88.9		80.60		82.6		68.3		88.7		87	
Variety x Location	**		**		**		**		*		**		*		ns ^f		*		ns	

*, ** Significant at the 0.05 and 0.01 probability levels, respectively.

^a Six replications/location for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications/location for all other variables.

^b r = ranking.

^c (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^d Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^e Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

^f Not Significant.

Table 2. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test with irrigation on a Sharkey-Steele complex soil at Keiser. Continued.

Variety/location	Lint		Lint		Open		Leaf				Fiber Properties									
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches													
Paymaster PM-1220RR	777	56	38.0	51	68	18	46.3	42	4.4	18	4.97	47	1.11	22	85.2	3	30.0	15	7.9	7
TX-141	731	57	37.1	54	72	8	42.0	55	3.7	23	4.68	57	1.11	20	82.0	57	28.3	27	6.6	51
TX-300	679	58	39.5	35	74	3	46.2	43	6.5	4	4.87	53	1.07	52	81.6	58	27.6	36	6.0	57
Mean	937		40.3		66		47.8		3.5		5.19		1.10		83.6		28.6		7.2	
LSD _{0.10}	154		6.1		10		1.7		2.0		0.38		0.04		1.6		1.7		0.5	
C.V. (%)	17.9		13.5		14.7		29.4		3.0		4.40		2.10		1.1		3.6		4.1	
R-square x 100	36.8		27.8		39.7		84.1		85.9		74.40		78.30		69.9		88.4		87.5	

^a Planted May 7; furrow-irrigated June 30, July 23; open bolls rated Sep 3; defoliated Sep 30 and Oct 5, 9; harvested Oct 23. Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r= ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^f Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

Table 3. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test with irrigation on a Dundee silt loam soil at Clarkedale. Continued.

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open		Leaf				Fiber Properties									
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches													
TX-300	696	56	36.9	40	63	9	43.6	33	5.7	9	4.35	53	1.10	49	82.2	58	25.9	36	6.3	56
AgriPro AP-4103	679	57	36.6	43	42	53	47.0	11	2.7	36	4.75	21	1.15	11	85.3	6	25.9	35	6.6	47
TX-141	619	58	35.1	52	70	3	38.1	56	1.8	47	4.41	49	1.13	25	82.9	50	26.1	32	6.7	44
Mean	951		37.5		55		44		3.6		4.67		1.13		83.9		26.3		7	
LSD _{0.10}	134		2.1		10		4.1		1.2		0.3		0.04		ns		1.7		0.5	
CV (%)	14.8		3.4		20		9.8		21.1		3.9		2		1.3		3.8		4.7	
R-square x 100	61		79.3		55.3		51.7		91.1		74.3		79.1		57.8		83.2		84.6	

^a Planted May 5; furrow-irrigated June 22, July 2, 23; open bolls rated Sep 11; defoliated Sep 15, 18, 21; harvested Oct. 14.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x100, from boll samples.

^e Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^f Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

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Table 4. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test without irrigation on a Dundee silt loam soil at Clarkedale.^a

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open			Fiber Properties ^c										
	Yield ^b	r	Frac ^d	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches											
Paymaster PM-1560BG	1032	1	39.6	14	60	27	38.1	32	5.14	8	1.11	30	83.2	21	26.4	24	6.7	29
Paymaster PM-1242RR	1025	2	40.4	4	66	7	37.9	37	5.24	4	1.11	38	82.9	27	26.5	22	7.9	1
Sure-Grow 890	1007	3	40.0	7	62	20	40.5	12	4.90	35	1.14	16	81.7	51	26.0	32	7.2	18
Paymaster PM-1218BGRR	1001	4	40.1	6	58	31	38.6	26	5.10	10	1.10	44	82.4	36	25.5	42	6.6	40
Deltapine 5111	998	5	38.9	23	68	4	37.9	38	5.50	1	1.11	38	84.7	2	26.8	16	6.0	54
Paymaster PM-1210	992	6	41.7	2	65	8	36.8	49	4.95	27	1.09	53	82.2	43	25.7	40	6.7	33
Stoneville 474	977	7	39.9	9	63	14	42.3	4	5.01	20	1.09	53	82.2	43	26.0	31	7.2	18
Sure-Grow 105	977	8	38.0	32	60	27	36.2	52	5.13	9	1.13	19	83.0	25	27.1	13	6.8	28
FiberMax FM-989	966	9	38.0	33	52	48	41.2	11	4.65	49	1.16	6	82.8	30	28.2	7	6.2	50
FiberMax FM-832	959	10	39.3	18	48	56	46.3	1	4.63	52	1.25	1	84.2	4	27.6	9	6.5	43
Stoneville 373	954	11	37.7	37	65	8	37.2	45	4.67	48	1.15	9	84.2	6	24.0	56	7.4	8
Paymaster PMX-31746RR	953	12	39.9	10	64	13	37.6	43	5.24	6	1.10	47	82.2	43	24.8	49	7.2	18
Paymaster PM-1440	946	13	37.7	36	57	35	39.0	23	4.99	21	1.10	47	82.7	34	26.6	20	6.3	49
Sure-Grow 747	945	14	39.6	15	50	52	37.0	47	4.93	29	1.10	47	81.5	54	24.5	53	6.6	40
Phytogen PSC-569	941	15	37.5	40	62	20	41.9	6	4.93	29	1.10	44	82.3	41	29.1	2	7.1	21
Paymaster PM-1215BG	941	16	38.3	25	65	8	40.2	16	4.96	24	1.16	7	83.1	23	28.1	8	7.0	23
Paymaster PM-1220RR	934	17	39.7	12	67	5	42.1	5	5.09	11	1.13	19	83.5	16	28.3	4	7.2	16
Deltapine 50B	933	18	35.8	54	70	2	36.2	51	5.01	18	1.15	9	82.8	28	24.7	51	7.5	5
Terra 366	928	19	37.6	39	62	20	43.6	2	4.92	32	1.11	35	81.8	49	24.6	52	5.7	57
Stoneville BG4740	926	20	39.1	22	55	41	35.6	54	4.76	42	1.12	25	82.8	30	26.8	16	6.7	29
Sure-Grow 501	919	21	40.5	3	55	41	37.4	44	5.03	16	1.13	17	83.0	25	28.9	3	7.0	24
Paymaster PM-1266	918	22	38.1	31	52	48	39.4	21	4.71	43	1.14	14	82.4	36	27.3	11	6.9	25
Paymaster PM-1220BGRR	916	23	39.5	16	63	14	38.3	30	4.91	33	1.13	19	83.3	19	26.7	18	7.3	10
FiberMax FM-975	910	24	43.0	1	57	35	40.3	14	4.70	44	1.17	4	83.4	18	25.8	36	5.5	58
Stoneville BXN47	902	25	40.1	5	62	20	41.3	9	5.01	18	1.11	30	82.8	29	26.6	19	7.7	2
Phytogen PSC-355	895	26	38.2	30	53	47	39.8	18	5.07	14	1.16	7	83.5	15	28.3	6	7.2	13
TX-224	895	27	39.7	13	57	35	37.7	41	4.97	23	1.10	44	82.8	30	26.2	25	6.6	36
Phytogen PSC-556	893	28	38.3	26	73	1	38.1	34	4.04	58	1.12	28	81.7	50	25.2	44	6.5	45
Deltapine DP-428B	892	29	37.2	43	50	52	36.9	48	4.96	25	1.11	38	82.0	46	23.9	57	7.2	13
FiberMax FM-819	891	30	39.7	11	57	35	41.8	7	4.38	57	1.21	2	84.6	3	27.1	13	6.7	33
Sure-Grow 125	889	31	36.9	46	63	14	40.2	15	4.78	41	1.11	38	82.3	40	25.5	41	7.1	21
Paymaster PM-1330BG	888	32	37.3	42	58	31	35.1	56	5.21	7	1.15	9	85.2	1	27.4	10	6.6	39
Germaines GC-120	883	33	39.9	8	67	5	41.2	10	4.70	44	1.08	55	81.2	55	25.8	38	6.7	33
Seed Source SS-9801	882	34	35.5	56	65	8	37.8	40	5.03	17	1.17	3	84.1	8	29.5	1	6.4	47
AgriPro AP-7115	882	35	39.3	19	62	20	38.2	31	4.52	54	1.07	57	81.1	56	25.8	37	6.7	31
FiberMax FM-963	881	36	39.3	20	58	31	40.2	16	4.86	37	1.11	30	83.6	12	26.6	20	6.1	53
Phytogen PSC-636	873	37	36.9	48	55	41	34.1	58	4.96	25	1.13	19	82.0	48	26.5	23	5.9	55
Seed Source SS-9802	862	38	35.6	55	62	20	39.1	22	4.65	49	1.13	19	82.4	36	26.2	27	7.3	10
Phytogen PSC-952	860	39	38.3	27	52	48	43.5	3	5.24	5	1.13	17	82.8	30	25.3	43	6.7	31
Germaines GC-251	857	40	37.8	35	50	52	37.6	42	5.09	11	1.12	25	84.0	9	26.2	28	6.9	25
Deltapine DP-436RR	854	41	34.4	58	62	20	34.9	57	4.98	22	1.12	25	83.2	22	24.5	54	7.2	13
Deltapine DPX-9758	847	42	38.2	29	60	27	38.6	28	4.82	38	1.10	47	83.6	12	28.3	4	7.5	6
AgriPro AP-6101	846	43	35.2	57	50	52	36.5	50	4.90	35	1.17	4	83.3	20	26.1	29	5.8	56
Deltapine DP-425RR	845	44	36.6	50	63	14	39.6	20	4.70	44	1.11	38	82.2	42	23.3	58	6.4	46
AgriPro AP-6102	833	45	36.5	51	70	2	35.5	55	4.58	53	1.11	35	82.0	46	27.0	15	6.6	36
Deltapine DPX-8C27	833	46	39.3	21	63	14	38.4	29	4.91	34	1.11	30	82.5	35	24.9	48	6.5	43
Terra 292	828	47	36.8	49	65	8	37.2	46	4.95	28	1.14	12	82.3	39	24.3	55	6.6	36
Deltapine 20B	825	48	37.4	41	55	41	39.8	18	4.68	47	1.10	47	83.7	10	25.1	46	7.6	4
Deltapine 32B	818	49	37.1	45	55	41	36.0	53	5.08	13	1.14	12	84.1	7	25.8	38	7.6	3
Deltapine DP-458B/RR	817	50	37.2	44	52	48	38.0	36	4.79	40	1.14	15	83.6	11	25.9	35	6.3	48
AgriPro AP-4103	807	51	38.3	28	45	57	40.5	13	5.34	2	1.11	35	83.1	23	25.0	47	6.2	51
Deltapine 5415RR	799	52	37.9	34	42	58	38.9	24	4.92	31	1.13	19	83.4	17	26.1	29	7.3	9
Deltapine NuCotn-33B	779	53	36.9	47	57	35	38.7	25	4.81	39	1.10	47	81.1	57	26.2	25	7.3	10
TX-121	766	54	36.0	52	57	35	37.8	39	5.07	15	1.12	29	83.6	14	27.3	11	7.2	16

continued

Table 4. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test without irrigation on a Dundee silt loam soil at Clarkedale. Continued.

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open				Fiber Properties									
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches											
DynaGro DG-201	754	55	39.4	17	58	31	41.5	8	4.65	49	1.07	57	81.7	51	26.0	32	6.6	40
TX-300	744	56	37.6	38	63	14	38.6	26	4.52	54	1.08	56	80.6	58	25.2	45	6.2	51
Paymaster PM-1244RR	718	57	38.8	24	60	27	38.1	35	5.28	3	1.11	38	84.2	5	26.0	32	7.4	7
TX-141	600	58	35.9	53	55	41	38.1	32	4.39	56	1.11	30	81.6	53	24.8	49	6.8	27
Mean	951		37.5		55		44		4.9		1.12		82.8		26.2		6.8	
LSD _{0.10}	134		2.1		10		4.1		0.43		0.04		ns		2.6		0.6	
C.V. (%)	14.8		3.4		20		9.8		5.2		2		1.5		5.9		5.7	
R-square x 100	61		79.3		55.3		51.7		66.7		79.6		59.2		60.2		84.2	

^a Planted May 5; open bolls rated Sep 11; defoliated Sept. 9; harvested Oct. 2.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

Table 5. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test with irrigation on a Calloway silt loam soil at Marianna. Continued.

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open		Leaf				Fiber Properties									
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	lb/a		%		%		inches													
Deltapine 5415RR	906	56	38.4	42	58	53	55.0	24	1.0	58	4.93	19	1.13	24	84.1	3	29.8	16	7.7	12
DynaGro DG-201	878	57	39.3	28	67	35	58.0	5	4.2	11	4.60	44	1.09	50	81.4	55	26.2	52	7.6	15
TX-141	857	58	37	49	83	4	48.0	57	2.0	38	4.18	57	1.13	24	81.5	54	31.0	2	6.7	49
Mean	1111		39.1		70		53.9		2.9		4.77		1.13		82.9		28.4		7.2	
LSD _{0.10}	130		1.9		12		2.9		1.0		0.40		0.03		1.4		1.4		0.6	
C.V. (%)	12.3		2.9		17.9		5.6		19.3		5.00		1.80		1.0		3.0		4.8	
R-square x 100	53.1		87.6		45.3		69.0		92.4		75.10		86.50		71.7		90.1		86.4	

^a Planted May 12; furrow-irrigated June 24, July 1, 8, 22, 29, and Aug. 5, 12, 26; open bolls rated Sept 24; defoliated Sept. 25 and Oct. 1; harvested Oct. 12.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight / sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^f Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

Table 6. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test without irrigation on a mixed Calloway, Loring, and Memphis silt loam soil at Marianna.^a

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open			Fiber Properties ^e										
	Yield ^b	r ^c	Frac ^d	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	lb/a		%		%		inches											
Phytogen PSC-355	869	1	40.4	11	77	29	36.8	14	5.18	7	1.09	39	82.2	44	33.0	7	8.3	3
Paymaster PMX-31746RR	827	2	41.0	6	80	14	33.8	30	4.95	23	1.10	37	82.7	28	29.9	33	7.2	37
Phytogen PSC-952	821	3	40.8	10	77	29	38.5	7	4.95	22	1.07	53	82.0	50	29.4	43	8.2	4
Paymaster PM-1220BGRR	807	4	40.0	17	78	21	37.5	11	5.13	8	1.10	28	82.6	37	30.5	24	7.7	15
Deltapine DP-428B	801	5	38.2	35	80	14	33.5	32	4.99	19	1.12	17	82.7	30	27.3	55	7.3	33
Deltapine DPX-9758	789	6	41.6	3	87	2	27.7	58	4.60	46	1.07	51	82.8	25	31.4	19	7.7	17
Paymaster PM-1218BGRR	787	7	40.4	12	78	21	38.3	9	5.22	5	1.07	53	83.1	17	29.2	44	7.4	29
Paymaster PM-1560BG	784	8	38.7	28	82	7	34.3	27	5.33	2	1.11	26	84.1	3	32.3	11	7.2	38
Sure-Grow 105	776	9	40.0	18	82	7	32.3	42	4.84	32	1.10	28	83.4	11	30.3	29	7.7	17
Sure-Grow 125	775	10	39.7	20	82	7	34.0	29	4.84	33	1.12	19	82.6	33	29.6	40	7.7	20
Sure-Grow 501	759	11	40.1	13	80	14	36.8	14	4.94	25	1.09	39	83.6	9	33.3	4	7.8	12
Sure-Grow 747	759	12	40.1	15	85	4	32.3	42	4.81	35	1.10	28	82.3	43	29.9	35	8.2	5
Deltapine DP-436RR	726	13	35.2	55	75	37	31.5	49	4.79	36	1.10	28	82.5	40	29.9	35	8.0	6
Paymaster PM-1215BG	718	14	38.5	30	77	29	40.3	5	5.19	6	1.13	7	83.8	5	30.6	23	7.5	28
Phytogen PSC-636	712	15	37.0	44	75	37	35.7	19	4.59	47	1.09	42	81.1	57	31.7	16	6.6	49
Paymaster PM-1242RR	710	16	39.5	21	68	48	38.0	10	5.23	4	1.10	28	84.2	2	32.1	14	7.7	17
Deltapine 5111	707	17	38.2	36	82	7	34.7	26	5.11	11	1.07	51	83.0	18	32.3	11	7.0	43
Deltapine 5415RR	703	18	40.0	16	72	43	32.8	37	4.96	21	1.08	45	82.6	33	31.0	21	7.9	10
AgriPro AP-7115	703	19	39.0	25	80	14	32.5	40	4.58	48	1.08	45	82.0	50	30.2	31	7.2	40
Deltapine 20B	700	20	40.0	19	82	7	29.5	57	4.73	40	1.11	26	82.2	47	28.6	47	8.4	1
Paymaster PM-1244RR	697	21	41.0	7	68	48	40.7	4	5.41	1	1.03	58	82.2	44	30.3	28	7.8	12
Terra 292	692	22	34.4	57	77	29	31.7	47	4.79	36	1.12	19	81.9	53	28.1	52	7.6	27
Seed Source SS-9802	691	23	38.3	32	80	14	34.8	24	4.39	54	1.13	11	82.9	19	28.9	46	7.4	30
AgriPro AP-6101	680	24	38.2	33	78	21	31.2	50	4.94	25	1.11	25	82.7	30	32.5	9	7.8	12
Sure-Grow 890	679	25	41.9	2	80	14	32.7	38	4.40	51	1.13	7	82.3	41	29.9	35	7.7	20
Paymaster PM-1220RR	676	26	39.5	22	68	48	41.2	3	5.11	10	1.11	22	83.6	10	34.2	3	8.0	9
FiberMax FM-832	674	27	38.9	27	62	57	41.8	1	4.94	24	1.17	1	83.3	12	33.1	6	6.5	51
TX-121	665	28	36.5	50	80	14	35.2	22	4.37	56	1.10	28	81.8	54	31.6	17	7.0	45
Deltapine DPX-8C27	664	29	40.9	8	78	21	35.0	23	5.07	13	1.08	50	82.7	27	29.0	45	8.3	2
TX-224	660	30	36.7	49	82	7	32.5	40	4.40	52	1.11	22	82.6	33	30.2	30	7.6	24
Terra 366	655	31	37.0	46	77	29	36.5	16	4.65	45	1.10	37	82.3	41	28.3	51	6.8	47
Germaines GC-251	650	32	37.9	37	77	29	30.8	52	5.24	3	1.14	6	83.7	8	31.3	20	7.1	42
Deltapine DP-458B/RR	648	33	38.7	29	63	56	33.5	32	5.11	11	1.10	28	82.1	49	30.8	22	7.4	30
Stoneville 474	640	34	40.1	14	77	29	33.7	31	5.02	16	1.06	55	82.2	47	28.4	50	7.7	20
Stoneville BXN47	636	35	41.3	5	75	37	35.3	21	4.73	40	1.08	45	82.8	25	29.5	42	7.3	33
Phytogen PSC-569	628	36	36.7	48	68	48	41.3	2	4.92	27	1.08	45	82.8	23	36.4	1	7.7	20
AgriPro AP-6102	628	37	37.8	39	75	37	30.5	53	5.13	9	1.15	2	84.3	1	34.5	2	7.6	24
Deltapine 50B	626	38	33.1	58	83	5	31.2	50	4.43	50	1.15	2	83.2	15	29.6	40	7.6	26
Stoneville BG4740	616	39	42.1	1	72	43	29.7	55	5.00	18	1.06	55	82.9	19	27.7	53	7.3	35
Paymaster PM-1210	605	40	40.9	9	78	21	34.3	27	4.85	31	1.04	57	81.0	58	27.1	56	7.0	43
Stoneville 373	603	41	38.2	34	67	53	37.3	12	4.53	49	1.12	15	82.5	39	26.8	57	7.3	35
Seed Source SS-9801	603	42	36.2	53	88	1	32.3	42	4.37	56	1.13	7	82.2	46	33.2	5	6.8	46
Paymaster PM-1266	601	43	39.2	24	75	37	34.8	24	4.72	42	1.12	19	82.0	52	26.4	58	6.4	54
Deltapine 32B	599	44	35.9	54	65	55	33.5	32	5.03	15	1.12	17	83.7	6	30.4	26	7.9	10
Paymaster PM-1440	597	45	36.8	47	78	21	31.8	46	4.81	34	1.09	42	82.6	33	30.5	25	6.7	48
Deltapine DP-425RR	574	46	36.3	51	82	7	30.3	54	4.91	28	1.09	42	82.6	38	29.7	39	8.0	6
Phytogen PSC-556	571	47	37.5	40	73	42	33.3	36	4.39	53	1.13	7	82.9	19	29.8	38	7.2	38
Deltapine NuCotn-33B	570	48	37.0	45	70	45	35.5	20	4.78	38	1.13	11	82.7	30	30.2	31	7.4	30
Germaines GC-120	567	49	39.4	23	68	48	38.8	6	4.90	30	1.12	15	83.2	16	32.3	13	8.0	8
Paymaster PM-1330BG	551	50	37.2	42	77	29	32.7	38	4.69	43	1.11	22	83.3	12	30.4	26	7.1	41
FiberMax FM-963	550	51	37.5	41	83	5	35.8	18	4.67	44	1.09	39	82.8	23	31.9	15	6.5	52
DynaGro DG-201	525	52	38.5	31	67	53	37.3	12	5.01	17	1.08	45	82.9	22	27.4	54	7.7	15
FiberMax FM-819	520	53	38.9	26	78	21	32.2	45	4.98	20	1.14	5	83.7	7	31.5	18	6.4	54
FiberMax FM-989	486	54	37.8	38	62	57	38.5	7	4.39	54	1.13	11	83.9	4	32.6	8	6.3	56
AgriPro AP-4103	466	55	36.2	52	70	45	33.5	32	5.04	14	1.15	4	82.7	28	32.5	9	6.5	52

continued

Table 6. Results of the 1998 Arkansas Cotton Variety Test without irrigation on a mixed Calloway, Loring, and Memphis silt loam soil at Marianna. Continued.

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open			Fiber Properties										
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	lb/a		%		%		inches											
FiberMax FM-975	454	56	41.5	4	70	45	36.0	17	4.91	29	1.13	11	83.3	12	29.9	33	6.0	58
TX-141	419	57	34.7	56	87	2	29.7	55	4.16	58	1.10	28	81.4	56	28.5	48	6.6	50
TX-300	385	58	37.1	43	78	21	31.7	47	4.78	38	1.10	28	81.6	55	28.5	49	6.2	57
Mean	655		38.6		76		34.5		4.84		1.1		82.8		30.5		7.3	
LSD _{0.10}	130		2		9		2.9		0.3		0.04		ns ^f		2.2		0.6	
C.V. (%)	20.9		3		12.1		8.8		3.8		2.1		1.1		4.3		5	
R-square x 100	45.6		85.8		38.7		60.8		82.4		75		57.5		83.3		83.7	

^a Planted May 11; open bolls rated Sep 3; defoliated Sep 3, 11 harvested Sep 22.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

^f Not significant.

Arkansas Cotton Variety and Strain Tests 1998

Table 7. Results of the Arkansas Cotton Variety Test with irrigation on a Desha silt loam soil at Rohwer:^a

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open			Fiber Properties ^c										
	Yield ^b	r ^c	Frac ^d	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
Phytogen PSC-355	1583	1	40.9	21	58	17	51.5	7	4.89	43	1.16	15	83.3	14	29.9	13	8.2	2
Phytogen PSC-952	1539	2	43.6	3	50	46	54.0	2	5.00	27	1.14	25	82.6	35	29.9	14	7.7	15
Deltapine 20B	1529	3	41.1	18	57	22	47.0	33	4.89	43	1.12	40	83.7	9	25.5	53	8.2	2
Paymaster PM-1218BGRR	1502	4	40.2	29	67	1	47.0	33	5.05	19	1.12	40	82.5	39	26.7	45	6.9	41
Stoneville BXN47	1494	5	42.8	6	60	11	50.0	13	4.82	48	1.1	56	82.7	34	28.5	24	6.7	48
Sure-Grow 890	1491	6	42.3	7	65	2	46.5	39	5.37	4	1.16	12	82.6	38	27.0	41	8.0	6
Sure-Grow 105	1490	7	40.5	26	62	8	47.0	33	5.19	14	1.13	32	83.2	18	27.8	31	7.3	30
Sure-Grow 501	1477	8	44.6	1	47	53	48.0	28	5.23	11	1.15	21	85.1	1	30.0	9	7.7	12
AgriPro AP-7115	1464	9	40.2	32	60	11	49.5	16	4.97	30	1.13	32	82.2	46	27.1	39	7.3	29
Paymaster PMX-31746RR	1447	10	41.3	14	63	4	46.0	45	5.36	5	1.11	51	83.1	23	29.2	19	7.0	39
AgriPro AP-6101	1443	11	42.1	8	55	32	42.5	55	5.03	22	1.17	9	83.4	13	29.0	21	7.0	39
Stoneville BG4740	1439	12	42.9	5	48	49	49.0	20	5.27	8	1.14	25	82.9	26	28.5	25	7.4	26
Paymaster PM-1220BGRR	1439	13	41.7	11	58	17	46.5	39	5.03	22	1.11	47	82.8	28	28.2	27	7.6	21
Deltapine 5111	1421	14	39.9	35	60	11	46.0	45	5.51	1	1.12	40	83.9	5	30.6	6	6.7	47
Paymaster PM-1210	1405	15	42.9	4	58	17	45.5	47	4.95	35	1.08	58	81.8	52	25.5	53	7.2	32
Sure-Grow 747	1396	16	41.2	16	63	4	48.5	24	5.21	12	1.14	28	82.7	31	27.0	42	7.8	9
Sure-Grow 125	1381	17	40.3	28	58	17	49.0	20	4.96	31	1.13	32	83.3	15	26.9	43	7.3	27
Deltapine NuCotr-33B	1378	18	38.2	45	47	53	48.5	24	5.01	24	1.16	15	82.3	43	26.9	43	7.2	32
Deltapine 32B	1367	19	40.5	24	53	37	45.5	47	5.29	7	1.11	51	81.8	54	27.1	40	7.6	19
Deltapine DP-428B	1367	20	38.2	44	55	32	48.0	28	5.10	17	1.15	21	83.1	20	24.9	58	7.1	37
FiberMax FM-819	1367	21	41.2	17	48	49	43.0	51	4.61	55	1.23	2	83.7	8	29.1	20	5.9	56
Phytogen PSC-569	1365	22	41	19	53	37	50.0	13	5.39	3	1.11	51	82.7	31	30.7	5	7.5	22
Paymaster PM-1440	1365	23	40.8	22	52	40	49.0	20	5.45	2	1.13	32	82.3	43	26.7	45	6.9	41
Phytogen PSC-556	1361	24	40.2	30	57	22	48.5	24	4.72	52	1.15	18	83.9	5	28.1	28	8.0	7
Phytogen PSC-636	1359	25	39.5	38	55	32	49.5	16	4.95	37	1.15	18	81.6	55	27.9	29	6.5	51
Paymaster PM-1560BG	1358	26	41.4	13	57	22	46.5	39	5.01	26	1.12	40	83.8	7	29.2	18	7.2	32
Stoneville 373	1349	27	41.4	12	50	46	53.5	4	4.61	56	1.14	25	82.3	43	26.4	48	7.2	32
Paymaster PM-1266	1330	28	39.9	34	52	40	49.5	16	4.38	58	1.2	3	83.2	19	25.8	51	6.8	45
Deltapine DPX-9758	1330	29	37.4	50	63	4	43.5	50	4.70	53	1.11	50	83.7	9	31.3	3	7.8	9
Stoneville 474	1330	30	37.7	46	60	11	48.5	24	5.26	9	1.13	32	82.5	42	28.6	23	7.6	16
Deltapine DP-458B/RR	1328	31	41.7	10	47	53	47.0	33	5.14	16	1.12	40	82.1	49	27.8	32	7.6	16
Paymaster PM-1242RR	1327	32	41.2	15	52	40	48.0	28	4.95	35	1.08	57	81.8	51	31.2	4	8.1	5
Paymaster PM-1330BG	1316	33	39.3	39	57	22	47.5	32	4.86	47	1.17	6	83.9	3	28.3	26	6.8	45
Deltapine DPX-8C27	1308	34	40.5	25	58	17	49.0	20	4.96	34	1.12	45	81.2	57	27.3	38	7.3	30
AgriPro AP-6102	1297	35	38.4	43	52	40	40.0	56	5.16	15	1.16	15	82.9	24	30.3	7	7.6	19
Germaines GC-120	1296	36	41.9	9	53	37	49.5	16	4.91	41	1.13	32	82.6	35	29.5	17	8.4	1
Deltapine DP-425RR	1289	37	38.7	41	57	22	46.5	39	5.01	24	1.13	32	81.2	58	27.9	30	7.8	9
Paymaster PM-1220RR	1288	38	40.8	23	48	49	51.5	7	4.88	45	1.12	45	82.7	31	31.6	1	8.2	2
TX-224	1283	39	40.2	31	62	8	51.0	10	4.92	39	1.11	47	81.8	52	26.4	49	7.7	14
Germaines GC-251	1283	40	37.4	49	57	22	45.5	47	5.24	10	1.13	29	85.0	2	31.4	2	7.4	23
Deltapine DP-436RR	1264	41	35.9	54	57	22	47.0	33	5.06	18	1.15	18	83.6	11	25.3	56	7.7	12
FiberMax FM-975	1252	42	44.4	2	50	46	51.0	10	5.19	13	1.19	4	82.5	39	26.4	49	5.7	57
Seed Source SS-9802	1247	43	35.7	55	55	32	46.5	39	4.92	39	1.17	6	82.9	26	27.8	32	6.9	44
Paymaster PM-1215BG	1244	44	39.7	37	52	40	51.5	7	4.73	51	1.18	5	83.6	11	30.0	11	7.9	8
FiberMax FM-832	1240	45	37.1	51	42	57	54.0	2	4.67	54	1.25	1	83.9	3	30.3	8	6.2	54
Deltapine 5415RR	1219	46	40.4	27	52	40	50.0	13	4.95	37	1.16	12	82.6	37	28.9	22	7.3	27
Terra 366	1204	47	37	52	55	32	47.0	33	5.04	21	1.13	29	83.1	22	25.4	55	6.9	41
Seed Source SS-9801	1189	48	36.8	53	60	11	40.0	56	4.97	29	1.17	9	82.9	24	29.6	15	6.5	52
Terra 292	1187	49	35.2	56	60	11	43.0	51	5.05	20	1.16	11	83.3	15	25.2	57	7.2	36
AgriPro AP-4103	1184	50	37.6	47	42	57	53.0	5	5.34	6	1.15	21	82.5	39	27.7	34	6.6	49
Deltapine 50B	1170	51	33.6	58	63	4	39.5	58	4.96	31	1.17	6	82.8	28	25.6	52	7.0	38
Paymaster PM-1244RR	1169	52	41	20	48	49	56.5	1	4.96	31	1.11	47	83.2	17	29.6	15	7.6	16
FiberMax FM-963	1135	53	39.8	36	62	8	51.0	10	4.87	46	1.11	51	82.8	28	27.7	34	6.4	53
TX-121	1110	54	37.5	48	57	22	48.0	28	4.97	28	1.13	29	82.1	47	30.0	12	7.4	23
FiberMax FM-989	1083	55	38.5	42	45	56	53.0	5	4.90	42	1.15	21	83.1	20	30.0	9	5.6	58

continued

Table 7. Results of the Arkansas Cotton Variety Test with irrigation on a Desha silt loam soil at Rohwer. Continued.

Variety/ location	Lint		Lint		Open		Height		Fiber Properties									
	Yield	r	Frac	r	Bolls	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r		
	b/a		%		%		inches											
DynaGro DG-201	1054	56	40	33	57	22	46.5	39	4.74	50	1.11	51	82.0	50	26.6	47	7.4	23
TX-300	1045	57	38.8	40	57	22	43	51	4.79	49	1.13	32	81.4	56	27.3	37	6.1	55
TX-141	915	58	35.1	57	65	2	43	51	4.51	57	1.16	12	82.1	48	27.6	36	6.6	50
Mean	1319		39.8		55		47.9		5		1.14		82.8		28.1		7.2	
LSD _{0.10}	84		3.2		7		5.3		0.31		0.04		1.4		1.9		0.5	
C.V. %	6.7		4.8		12.5		6.5		3.7		2.1		1		4.1		4.4	
R-square x 100	77.3		75.2		47.9		76.6		75.2		78.9		67		83.2		89.2	

^a Planted May 19; furrow-irrigated June 18, 26 and July 6, 23, Aug 3, 10, 19, 27; open bolls rated Sep 2; defoliated Sep 3; harvested Oct 12.

^b Six replications for lint yield and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

Table 8. Lint yields and ranking in Arkansas Cotton Variety Test at six locations, two-year means 1997-98.

Variety	Keiser		Clarkedale		Clarkedale		Marianna		Marianna		Rohwer		All	
	Irrig.	r ^a	Irrig.	r	Non-irrig.	r	Irrig.	r	Non-irrig.	r	Irrig.	r	Loc.	r
	b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a	
Paymaster 1560BG	1261	2	1198	2	958	4	1377	2	1035	1	1500	4	1221	1
Deltapine 5111	1207	6	1164	4	904	9	1334	4	990	3	1439	8	1172	2
Sure-Grow 747	1172	7	1164	5	918	7	1328	5	931	5	1511	2	1169	3
Stoneville BXN 47	1247	3	1097	8	878	12	1290	6	840	16	1601	1	1168	4
Sure-Grow 501	1239	5	1097	9	837	16	1349	3	996	2	1433	9	1158	5
Stoneville 474	1264	1	1070	11	909	8	1417	1	929	7	1340	16	1155	6
Stoneville 373	1150	8	1229	1	940	5	1194	14	902	10	1490	5	1151	7
Germaines 251	1240	4	1181	3	836	17	1275	8	857	14	1390	12	1129	8
Paymaster 1266	1131	10	1118	7	973	2	1195	13	883	11	1410	10	1118	9
Deltapine 20B	1136	9	1025	12	842	15	1279	7	917	8	1452	7	1108	10
Sure-Grow 125	1121	12	1078	10	848	14	1183	17	905	9	1506	3	1106	11
Paymaster 1220 BG/RR	1044	23	1137	6	939	6	1166	18	955	4	1394	11	1106	12
Paymaster 1330BG	1064	21	974	19	890	10	1266	9	865	13	1458	6	1086	13
Paymaster 1220 RR	1066	20	1018	13	967	3	1225	10	833	18	1333	17	1074	14
Deltapine 32B	1110	14	975	17	818	20	1198	12	847	15	1370	13	1053	15
FiberMax 832	1106	17	994	15	1009	1	1158	19	799	23	1201	23	1044	16
FiberMax 819	1113	13	997	14	799	22	1194	15	787	25	1358	15	1039	17
Deltapine NuCotn 33B	1090	19	901	24	785	24	1152	20	839	17	1359	14	1021	18
Deltapine 50B	1022	24	977	16	830	19	1105	22	872	12	1273	19	1013	19
FiberMax 989	1125	11	974	18	886	11	1102	23	807	22	1122	25	1000	20
Dyna-Gro 201	1090	18	926	22	769	25	1063	25	825	20	1302	18	994	21
Terra 366	1060	22	908	23	835	18	1060	26	833	19	1238	20	989	22
Terra 292	1006	25	928	21	786	23	1096	24	815	21	1238	21	988	23
FiberMax 975	1108	16	853	20	865	13	1147	21	795	24	1156	24	986	24
Agri-Pro 4103	1109	15	817	26	817	21	1193	16	776	26	1097	27	968	25
Stoneville BG4740	962	27	874	25	749	26	1214	11	724	27	1234	22	959	26
Deltapine 5415RR	1000	26	768	27	745	27	1027	27	930	6	1099	26	928	27
Mean	1120		1016		864		1207		870		1345		1072	

^a r = ranking.

Table 9. Lint yields and ranking of varieties in Arkansas Cotton Variety Test, three-year means 1997-98.

Variety	Keiser		Clarkedale		Clarkedale		Marianna		Marianna		Rohwer		All	
	Irrig.	<i>r</i> ^a	Irrig.	<i>r</i>	Non-irrig.	<i>r</i>	Irrig.	<i>r</i>	Non-irrig.	<i>r</i>	Irrig.	<i>r</i>	Loc.	<i>r</i>
	b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a		b/a		lb/a	
Paymaster 1560BG	1142	1	1161	4	882	2	1345	1	975	1	1541	2	1174	1
Stoneville BXN 47	1073	3	1195	2	856	4	1245	4	879	6	1657	1	1151	2
Stoneville 474	1094	2	1196	1	858	3	1318	2	934	3	1459	6	1143	3
Sure-Grow 501	1063	4	1137	5	812	7	1293	3	962	2	1488	5	1126	4
Sure-Grow 125	1011	7	1182	3	826	6	1188	7	910	4	1540	3	1109	5
Paymaster 1330BG	1028	5	1058	8	839	5	1200	6	851	8	1521	4	1076	6
Germaines 251	1025	6	1135	6	803	8	1187	8	877	7	1420	7	1075	7
Paymaster 1220 RR	978	9	1104	7	908	1	1222	5	889	5	1154	11	1043	8
Deltapine NuCotn 33B	1003	8	973	11	779	11	1059	10	786	10	1401	8	1000	9
Terra 292	909	11	1008	9	795	9	1063	9	837	9	1293	10	984	10
Terra 366	942	10	976	10	788	10	1050	11	777	11	1296	9	971	11
Mean	1024		1102		831		1197		880		1464		1082	

^a *r* = ranking.

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Table 10. Results of 1998 Mississippi County Variety Test on a Roton-Dundee-Crevasse soil complex, David Wildy Farm, Manila.^a

Variety	Lint		Lint		Boll		Fiber Properties ^e									
	Yield ^b	r ^c	Frac ^d	r	Size	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		no./lb											
Stoneville BXN47	1220	1	40.0	3	112	4	4.73	7	1.15	14	84.5	11	27.8	12	6.8	14
Stoneville 474	1192	2	39.4	6	109	6	4.92	3	1.14	17	83.8	15	28.2	9	6.6	17
Sure-Grow 501	1178	3	41.2	1	103	9	4.80	4	1.15	10	85.5	1	31.4	2	7.4	3
Phytogen PSC-952	1116	4	39.2	7	113	2	4.49	14	1.14	16	84.1	14	29.6	7	7.3	6
Deltapine 5111	1101	5	37.8	15	95	16	5.02	1	1.13	18	85.2	3	31.4	3	6.3	18
Sure-Grow 890	1074	6	39.7	5	103	10	4.58	11	1.15	12	83.3	19	27.9	11	7.1	12
AgriPro AP-7115	1068	7	38.4	12	101	11	4.38	17	1.12	19	83.7	17	27.0	16	7.2	9
FiberMax FM-832	1055	8	38.9	8	86	20	4.18	21	1.23	1	84.7	7	30.3	4	5.9	21
AgriPro AP-6101	1039	9	37.2	17	98	12	4.74	6	1.16	7	84.2	13	29.7	6	7.3	5
Deltapine DES607	1020	10	40.0	4	106	8	4.44	16	1.17	6	84.5	9	27.6	13	7.4	4
Deltapine 5409	1015	11	37.0	19	109	5	4.37	18	1.12	19	83.0	21	25.5	19	7.2	10
Sure-Grow 747	1014	12	38.6	10	126	1	4.98	2	1.16	9	84.5	9	27.4	15	7.5	1
Jajo-9556	1008	13	38.5	11	84	21	4.46	15	1.19	2	84.4	12	28.5	8	6.7	15
Sure-Grow 125	1007	14	38.2	13	93	19	4.71	8	1.17	4	84.8	5	27.4	14	7.5	2
Deltapine 51	956	15	36.4	21	108	7	4.75	5	1.15	11	84.8	5	24.9	21	7.2	8
FiberMax FM-939	943	16	37.0	20	95	15	4.55	12	1.18	3	85.4	2	31.5	1	5.9	20
Paymaster PM-1266	838	17	38.8	9	94	17	4.26	20	1.17	4	83.3	19	26.5	18	6.3	19
Paymaster PM-1210	825	18	41.2	2	96	14	4.70	9	1.11	21	83.8	15	25.1	20	7.0	13
Paymaster PM-1220RR	789	19	37.6	16	97	13	4.54	13	1.15	12	84.6	8	30.2	5	7.3	7
Stoneville 373	647	20	37.9	14	94	18	4.35	19	1.16	8	83.6	18	28.2	10	6.6	16
Dyna-Gro DG-201	603	21	37.0	18	113	3	4.70	10	1.15	14	84.8	4	26.8	17	7.1	11
Mean	986		38.6		10.2		4.60		1.15		84.3		28.2		6.9	
LSD _{0.10}	62		1.7		21		0.24		0.03		0.5		0.5		0.5	
R-square x 100	94.9		65.1		44.5		70.9		73.4		41.2		75.9		74.5	
CV (%)	4.6		3.1		15.1		3.8		1.7		1.3		4.9		5.0	

^a Planted May 4; sprinkler irrigated May 24, June 2, 15, 27, July 2, 7, and 18; defoliation Sep 9, 14; harvested Sep 26.^b All variables determined for 4 replications.^c r = ranking.^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.^e Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str), and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

Table 11. Performance of cotton strains in the 1998 Commercial Strain Test at Clarkedale and Marianna.

Strain/location	Lint		Open		Plant		Leaf			Fiber Properties ^e										
	Yield ^a	r ^b	Frac ^c	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub ^d	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches													
SG-626	1253	1	42.1	1	63	8	50.1	7	5.5	4	4.8	3	1.12	17	81.8	14	27.4	14	7.0	10
IG-1017	1106	2	39.2	4	55	16	50.2	6	3.2	11	4.6	11	1.18	1	81.9	13	29.3	4	5.7	19
APX-9257	1086	3	38.1	8	65	3	46.9	17	2.8	13	4.4	18	1.11	18	82.2	9	27.8	8	7.0	9
Stoneville 474, ck.	1084	4	38.9	5	56	15	55.7	1	6.8	1	5.0	1	1.13	13	82.3	7	27.6	12	6.9	11
SG-838	1056	5	37.7	9	68	1	44.2	20	6.5	2	4.6	12	1.12	15	82.9	2	27.7	9	7.6	2
IF-1019	1043	6	38.6	6	53	17	50.4	5	2.9	12	4.5	14	1.18	2	83.0	1	30.4	1	5.3	20
APX-7114	1043	7	39.2	3	63	8	46.7	18	1.1	20	4.3	20	1.12	14	81.7	17	26.2	17	7.3	7
Sure-Grow 125, ck.	1039	8	37.4	11	58	13	50.0	8	2.1	18	4.7	7	1.15	7	82.4	6	26.9	16	7.5	4
GC-152	1004	9	34.5	16	64	4	47.6	16	5.5	5	4.4	17	1.18	2	82.3	8	29.1	5	6.2	17
APX-9220	995	10	37.4	12	63	8	48.2	12	2.3	17	4.7	4	1.10	19	82.1	11	25.5	20	7.6	1
GC-182	995	11	34.5	15	61	12	48.7	11	2.4	16	4.8	2	1.16	5	82.9	4	29.8	2	6.8	12
GC-162	979	12	35.7	13	66	2	46.5	19	5.1	6	4.6	10	1.14	9	81.8	15	27.9	7	7.4	5
DG-206	943	13	33.6	19	63	6	48.7	10	3.8	8	4.5	16	1.14	10	81.1	20	27.3	15	7.5	3
PSC-262	886	14	34.6	14	63	7	48.2	13	3.6	9	4.6	9	1.16	5	82.1	10	26.0	19	7.4	6
UPAX-2113	863	15	34.3	17	64	5	48.2	14	3.3	10	4.7	8	1.15	7	82.9	3	27.7	11	6.5	15
Terra-257RR	815	16	37.5	10	53	19	51.6	3	4.0	7	4.7	5	1.14	12	81.8	16	28.7	6	7.1	8
UPAX-2140	793	17	33.6	18	63	8	47.8	15	2.6	14	4.4	19	1.14	10	81.4	19	26.0	18	6.5	14
IG-1023	771	18	39.7	2	53	17	49.5	9	1.6	19	4.7	6	1.12	15	81.6	18	29.6	3	6.6	13
IF-1018	766	19	38.5	7	43	20	51.2	4	2.5	15	4.6	13	1.17	4	82.8	5	27.7	10	5.8	18
UAPX-209-8	659	20	32.2	20	58	13	55.5	2	6.0	3	4.5	15	1.09	20	82.0	12	27.6	12	6.4	16
Ent. LSD _{0.10}	96		0.4		6.0		2.5		1.0		0.23		0.03		0.9		1.2		0.4	
Clarkedale	799		36.2		43.0		45.0		3.7		4.51		1.14		82.0		27.5		6.6	
Marianna	1119		37.5		76.0		53.6		3.6		4.69		1.14		82.3		28.1		7.0	
Loc LSD _{0.10}	30.0		ns ^f		2.0		0.8		ns		ns		ns		ns		ns		0.1	
Mean	959		36.9		60		49.3		3.7		4.6		1.14		82.1		27.8		6.8	
CV(%)	14.9		3.0		15.9		7.6		23.3		4.1		2.0		0.9		3.7		4.8	
R-square* x 100	78.6		92.6		85.0		78.4		89.0		73.9		76.6		61.3		82.7		90.4	
Strain x Loc	ns		ns		ns		ns		ns		ns		ns		ns		ns		ns	

^a Six replications/location for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications/location for all other variables.

^b r = ranking.

^c (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^d Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^e Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

^f Not significant.

* Significant at the 0.05 and 0.01 probability levels, respectively.

Table 12. Results of the 1998 Commercial Strain Test at Clarkedale.^a

Strain/ location	Lint		Lint		Open		Plant		Leaf			Fiber Properties ^f								
	Yield ^b	r ^c	Frac ^d	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub ^e	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches													
SG-626	1011	1	40.7	1	45	9	46.8	5	5.6	5	4.63	6	1.14	11	81.5	16	27.3	11	6.7	12
Stoneville 474, ck.	942	2	38.0	4	33	19	53.8	1	7.0	1	4.89	2	1.12	16	82.1	11	27.2	12	6.8	9
SG-838	930	3	37.5	7	53	1	40.0	20	7.0	1	4.53	8	1.11	18	82.7	2	27.1	13	7.6	1
APX-9257	913	4	37.9	5	48	3	42.3	18	2.5	13	4.44	12	1.13	15	82.5	5	29.1	3	7.0	7
GC-152	881	5	35.1	13	48	3	43.0	15	6.3	4	4.41	13	1.17	3	82.1	11	27.9	6	6.0	17
APX-7114	881	6	38.8	2	43	11	42.6	17	1.1	20	4.19	20	1.14	11	81.5	14	26.3	17	7.1	6
GC-182	869	7	33.7	18	43	11	45.8	7	2.4	15	4.93	1	1.17	2	82.7	3	29.5	2	6.7	11
IF-1019	865	8	37.4	8	38	15	45.6	8	3.2	11	4.22	19	1.17	3	82.4	10	29.9	1	5.3	20
IG-1017	857	9	37.3	9	35	17	45.5	9	2.9	12	4.39	14	1.21	1	82.6	4	28.7	4	5.7	19
DG-206	849	10	33.8	17	48	3	44.5	10	4.5	7	4.36	15	1.14	11	80.8	20	26.5	16	7.3	3
GC-162	818	11	34.1	16	48	3	40.3	19	4.9	6	4.51	9	1.15	6	81.2	18	27.9	6	6.9	8
APX-9220	809	12	35.9	12	48	3	43.0	16	2.3	16	4.54	7	1.11	19	82.5	7	25.4	20	7.3	4
Sure-Grow 125, ck.	805	13	36.6	10	35	17	46.0	6	2.0	18	4.78	3	1.15	9	82.5	5	26.8	14	7.4	2
PSC-262	709	14	34.9	14	43	11	44.0	12	4.0	9	4.5	10	1.15	6	82.7	1	26.0	19	7.2	5
IG-1023	707	15	38.8	3	43	11	44.4	11	1.3	19	4.48	11	1.12	17	81.5	14	28.7	5	6.4	14
UPAX-2113	662	16	34.1	15	50	2	43.1	14	3.4	10	4.66	5	1.15	6	82.4	9	26.6	15	6.4	13
UPAX-2140	653	17	33.0	19	47	8	44.0	12	2.1	17	4.33	17	1.15	9	81.1	19	26.3	17	6.2	16
Terra-257RR	625	18	36.4	11	37	16	48.1	3	4.2	8	4.74	4	1.14	14	81.3	17	27.5	9	6.8	10
UAPX-209-8	594	19	31.8	20	45	9	50.4	2	6.3	3	4.35	16	1.10	20	82.0	13	27.8	8	6.3	15
IF-1018	593	20	37.7	6	27	20	47.1	4	2.4	14	4.32	18	1.16	5	82.5	7	27.4	10	5.9	18
Mean	799		36.2		43.0		45.0		3.7		4.5		1.14		82		27.5		6.6	
LSD _{0.10}	120		1.7		12.0		4.6		1.9		0.24		0.03		ns		1.9		0.6	
CV (%)	15.7		2.8		21.9		10.6		29.4		3.0		1.5		0.8		4.1		5.1	
R-square x 100	73.9		91.7		65.0		67.5		85.2		84.2		82.3		62.6		74		87.2	

^a Planted May 5; furrow-irrigated June 22, July 2, 23; open bolls rated Sep 11; defoliated Sep 15, 18, 21; harvested Oct. 14.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^f Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

Table 13. Performance of cotton strains in the 1998 Commercial Strain Test at Marianna.^a

Variety	Lint		Lint		Open		Plant		Leaf		Fiber Properties ^f									
	Yield ^b	r ^c	Frac ^d	r	Bolls	r	Height	r	Pub ^e	r	Mic	r	Len	r	Unif	r	Str	r	Elo	r
	b/a		%		%		inches													
SG-626	1495	1	43.4	1	80	6	53.3	11	5.5	4	4.87	4	1.10	17	82.2	10	27.4	13	7.3	9
IG-1017	1355	2	41.0	2	75	15	54.8	6	3.5	8	4.79	7	1.16	5	81.2	20	29.9	6	5.7	18
Sure-Grow 125, ck.	1272	3	38.3	10	82	2	54.0	9	2.2	18	4.54	16	1.15	6	82.2	10	27.1	15	7.6	5
APX-9257	1259	4	38.2	11	82	2	51.5	17	3.2	10	4.37	19	1.09	18	81.9	13	26.6	16	7.1	10
Stoneville 474, ck.	1226	5	39.7	5	78	10	57.5	2	6.6	1	5.11	1	1.13	12	82.6	6	28.0	11	7.1	11
IF-1019	1221	6	39.9	4	68	17	55.2	4	2.6	14	4.82	5	1.19	1	83.7	1	30.9	1	5.4	20
APX-7114	1206	7	39.6	6	82	2	50.8	19	1.2	20	4.48	17	1.11	16	81.9	14	26.1	17	7.6	5
APX-9220	1182	8	38.8	8	77	14	53.5	10	2.4	17	4.88	3	1.09	19	81.7	16	25.6	20	7.9	2
SG-838	1182	9	38.0	12	82	2	48.3	20	6.1	2	4.63	14	1.13	14	83.1	3	28.3	8	7.6	4
GC-162	1140	10	37.4	13	83	1	52.7	13	5.2	5	4.75	9	1.13	12	82.4	8	27.9	12	8.0	1
GC-152	1127	11	33.9	18	80	6	52.2	14	4.7	6	4.47	18	1.19	1	82.5	7	30.4	3	6.4	17
GC-182	1121	12	35.3	14	78	10	51.7	16	2.5	15	4.72	10	1.15	7	83.1	4	30.2	4	6.8	12
UPAX-2113	1103	13	34.6	15	80	6	54.4	8	3.3	9	4.63	13	1.15	7	83.4	2	28.8	7	6.6	16
PSC-262	1038	14	34.3	16	80	6	51.9	15	3.1	11	4.77	8	1.17	4	81.6	18	26.0	18	7.6	5
DG-206	1037	15	33.4	19	78	10	53.0	12	3.1	13	4.57	15	1.15	7	81.4	19	28.1	9	7.7	3
Terra-257RR	1005	16	38.5	9	68	17	55.2	4	3.8	7	4.65	12	1.15	7	82.3	9	29.9	5	7.4	8
IF-1018	940	17	39.3	7	58	20	55.3	3	2.5	15	4.79	6	1.18	3	83.1	4	28.0	10	5.7	19
UPAX-2140	933	18	34.3	17	78	10	51.5	17	3.1	11	4.37	19	1.14	11	81.8	15	25.8	19	6.8	12
IG-1023	834	19	40.5	3	63	19	54.7	7	1.9	19	4.89	2	1.12	15	81.7	17	30.6	2	6.8	14
UAPX-209-8	725	20	32.6	20	72	16	60.5	1	5.7	3	4.69	11	1.08	20	82.0	12	27.4	14	6.6	15
Mean	1119		37.5		76.0		53.6		3.6		4.69		1.14		82.3		28.1		7.0	
LSD _{0.10}	152		2.1		6.0		2.3		0.8		ns		0.05		ns		1.6		0.6	
CV(%)	14.2		3.2		7.9		4.4		13.6		4.9		2.4		1.0		3.2		4.6	
R-square x 100	61.9		92.4		60.9		61.7		95.2		57.1		73.0		58.9		88.0		91.8	

^a Planted May 12; furrow-irrigated June 24, July 1, 8, 22, 29, and Aug 5, 12, 26; open bolls rated Sep 24; defoliated Sep 25 and Oct 1; harvested Oct 12.

^b Six replications for lint yield, height and open bolls; two replications for all other variables.

^c r = ranking.

^d (Lint weight/sample weight) x 100, from boll samples.

^e Leaf pubescence is mean of 10 plants/plot rated from 1 (smooth leaf) to 7 (very hairy).

^f Fiber micronaire (Mic), length (Len), length uniformity (Unif), strength (Str) and elongation (Elo) determined using HVI classing.

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